ISSUE 1

TEMPORARY DRAINAGE PROPOSAL

APPLICATION SITE OF PROPOSED TEMPORARY
PUBLIC VEHICLE PARK FOR MEDIUM GOODS
VEHICLES FOR A PERIOD OF 3 YEARS AT LOTS
1621, 1623 (PART), 2700, 2703, 2704 (PART),
2705 (PART), 2706, 2707,2708 (PART), 2709
(PART), 2710 (PART), 2711 (PART) AND 2713
(PART) IN D.D. 129, LAU FAU SHAN, YUEN LONG,
NEW TERRITORIES

PROJECT NO. TDM/011_TOP

PREPARED FOR A_YL-LFS_512

15 FEBRUARY 2024

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1 Introduction

1.1 Background

1.1.1 This report presents the Drainage Proposal for supporting the application site of Proposed Temporary Public Vehicle Park for Medium Goods Vehicles for a Period of 3 Years at Lots 1621(part), 1623(part), 2680 S.B R.P(part), 2700, 2703, 2704, 2705, 2706, 2707, 2708, 2709, 2710, 2711(part), 2713(part), 2714, 2716, 2718(part), 2721(part) and 2722(part) in 2718(part), 2721(part) and 2722(part) in D.D.129, Lau Fau Shan, Yuen Long.

1.2 Objectives of the Report

- 1.2.1 This report shall be prepared to include the following:
 - Identify the potential drainage impact assessment from the proposed Application Site
 - recommend and implement all necessary measures to mitigate adverse drainage impacts arising from the application site

1.3 Report Structure

- 1.3.1 The report contains the following sections:
 - Section 1 on Introduction;
 - Section 2 on Development Proposal;
 - Section 3 on Assessment Criteria;
 - Section 4 on Potential Drainage Impact; and
 - Section 5 on Conclusion.

2 Development Proposal

2.1 Location of the Application Site

2.1.1 The application Site is located within the Lau Fau Shan, Yuen Long, with an area of around 5,220m² and ground level varying between + 7.0mPD and + 6.1mPD. The layout plan is provided in **Appendix B.**

3 Assessment Criteria

3.1 Design Return Periods

3.1.1 The drainage system in the Application site is to collect surface flows and convey to downstream village drain. The recommended design return periods based on the flood levels for the various drainage systems depend on the drainage system, land use, hazard to public safety and community expectations. The recommended design return period is reproduced in Table 3-1 below:

Table 3-1 Recommended Design Return Periods based on Flood Levels

DESCRIPTION	DESIGN RETURN PERIODS
Intensively Used Agricultural Land	2 – 5 Years
Village Drainage including internal Drainage System under a polder Scheme	10 Years
Main Rural Catchment Drainage Channels	50 Years
Urban Drainage Trunk System	200 Years
Urban Drainage Branch System	50 Years

- 3.1.2 As per Storm Drainage Manuel (SDM) Section 6.6.2 Urban Drainage Branch and Urban Drainage Trunk Systems "An 'Urban Drainage Branch System' is defined as a group or network of connecting drains collecting runoff from the urban area and conveying stormwater to a trunk drain, river or sea. For a simple definition, the largest pipe size or the equivalent diameter in case of a box culvert in a branch system will normally be less than 1.8m.
- 3.1.3 An 'Urban Drainage Trunk System' collects stormwater from branch drains and/or river inlets, and conveys the flow to outfalls in river or sea. Pipes with size or diameter equal to or larger than 1.8m are normally considered as trunk drains."
- 3.1.4 As per SDM, since the proposed U-channels are sized smaller than 1.8m, the drainage system would be defined as an urban drainage branch with recommended design return period of 50 years.
- 3.1.5 The 50 years design return period will be considered to ensure adequacy of the stormwater drainage system.

3.2 Calculation Methodology for Runoff

3.2.1 Peak instantaneous runoff values before and after the development were calculated based on the Rational Method and with recommended physical parameters including runoff coefficient (C) and storm constants for different return periods referred to the SDM, based on the following equation:

$$Q_p = 0.278 \text{ C i A}$$

where $Q_p = Peak Runoff, m^3/s$ C = Runoff Coefficienti = Rainfall Intensity m

i = Rainfall Intensity, mm/hr A = Catchment Area, km²

- 3.2.2 For conservative, the runoff coefficient of 1.0 is assumed, such that the all the run-off would be collected from the catchment area without any infiltration as the critical scenario.
- 3.2.3 Based on the storm constants for 50-year return period recommended in the SDM, the appropriate rainfall intensities (i) are calculated as detailed in **Appendix D**

3.3 Calculation Methodology for Pipe Capacity Checking

- 3.3.1 Because the catchment areas are less than 1ha, U-channels are recommended to be constructed to collect the stormwater runoff within the site. The collected stormwater should finally be diverted to the downstream via the proposed U-channel system.
- 3.3.2 For the worst-case scenario, bad condition of concrete pipe is assumed for the Manning's roughness coefficient (coefficient value is 0.016) for calculating capacities of concrete U-channel using Manning's Equation.
- 3.3.3 Manning's Equation for calculating the channel and pipe capacities is adopted.

4 Potential Drainage Impact

4.1 Changes in Drainage Characteristics

- 4.1.1 The analysed catchment area of 10,220 m² consists of the site area of the proposed Application Site and the external catchment area EC2 and EC3 at eastern and western direction respectively.
- 4.1.2 The characteristics of the sub-catchment areas are remained unchanged due to the proposed application, which are paved area. The change in sub-catchment is summarized in Table 4-1.

Table 4-1 Change in sub-catchment within the site

	BEFORE	AFTER
Grassland (m²)	0	0
Paved Area (m²)	5,220	5,220
External Catchment Area EC2 (m²)	1,800	1,800
External Catchment Area EC3 (m²)	3,200	3,200
Total Catchment Area (m²)	10,220	10,220

4.2 Potential Drainage Impact

- 4.2.1 The details of the proposed drainage works are illustrated in **Appendix C**.
- 4.2.2 To effectively convey stormwater away from the application site and minimize the potential impact to the drainage infrastructure of the village area, drainage works consists of U-channels, are proposed to convey the stormwater runoff to the terminate catchpit with sand trap (TCP).
- 4.2.3 The runoff from the Application site is collected by 900mm U-channels along the boundary and convey to the terminate catchpit with sand trap (TCP), before discharge to the village drainage discharge point at the northern side of the application site, and eventually discharge to the further downstream (Village River / Pond) as indicated in the Appendix C.
- 4.2.4 For Conservative, the critical scenario is considered for collecting all the flow leading to the 900mm U-channel. The design calculation of the proposed drainage is provided in **Appendix D**. The design calculation is summarized in Table 4-2.

Table 4-2 Design ca	llculation of the	proposed d	drainage work
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DRAINAGE	ESTIMATED FLOW	CAPACITY	RESERVE CAPACITY
SYSTEM	(M³/S)	(M³/S)	
900mm UC	0.570	2.081	73%

Note:

- [1] Rainfall increase due to climate change at the end of 21st century is considered according to stormwater drainage manual Table 28.
- [2] The reserve capacity is calculated by assuming that the U-channel reach its full capacity.
- 4.2.5 The design runoff arise from the proposed Application Site is to be discharged into the proposed terminate catchpit with the runoff anticipated to be 0.570m³/s, which is within the drainage capacity of the proposed 900mm u-channel of 2.081 m³/s with gradient 1:100, the reserve capacity is 73%.
- 4.2.6 It is considered that the drainage discharge from the Application Site will not cause adverse impact to the entire downstream drainage system.
- 4.2.7 All u-channels & catch pits will be constructed according to the CEDD's standard drawings, please refer to the **Appendix E.**

5 Construction Stage

5.1 Temporary Drainage Arrangements

- 5.1.1 Proper measures shall be taken to maintain the existing drainage characteristics of the catchment areas and to minimize drainage impacts associated with the construction works. The principal drainage impacts which are associated with construction of the works have been identified as follows:
 - (a) Erosion of ground materials;
 - (b) Sediment transportation to existing downstream drainage system; and
 - (c) Obstruction to drainage systems.
- 5.1.2 Regular inspections shall be carried out to ensure integrity of the works. These inspections shall cover works under construction as well as recently completed areas.

- 5.1.3 To ensure proper operation of the site drainage channels and desilting facilities, inspection of the perimeter drains shall be carried out on a weekly basis and the desilting facilities shall be cleaned on a daily basis.
- 5.1.4 If excavated materials are not possible to transport away the excavated material within the same day, the material should be covered by tarpaulin/impervious sheets. Stockpiles of construction materials (for examples aggregate, fill materials) of more than 50 m³ in an open area shall also be covered with tarpaulin or similar fabric during rainstorms.
- 5.1.5 All runoff discharged into the existing drainage system will be settled in a silt trap to ensure no sediment will be discharged into the channel. Silt traps will normally be provided along the site drainage immediately upstream of the proposed discharge point to the existing Site. The silt traps will be inspected daily and immediately after each rainstorm.
- 5.1.6 Liaison will be carried out with relevant parties regarding temporary drainage arrangements to ensure that the drainage system is functioning adequately.

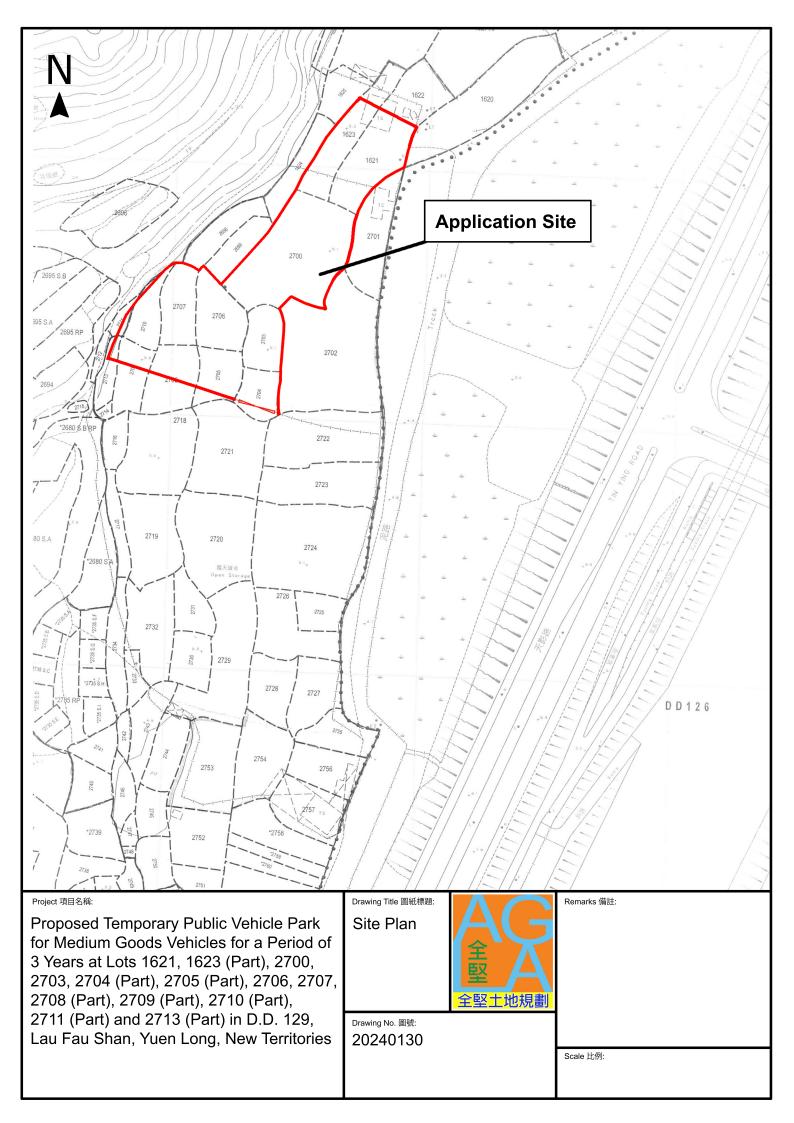
6 Conclusions

6.1 Conclusion

- 6.1.1 The analysed catchment area of 10,220 m² consists of the site area of the proposed Application Site and the external catchment area EC2 and EC3 at eastern and western direction respectively.
- 6.1.2 U-channels are proposed to convey runoff from the application site for collection. The proposed U-channels are located along left side of the catchment plant which is subject to change to suit the building layout.
- 6.1.3 The assessment reviews the drainage pipe have the sufficient capacity to cater for the drainage flow from the Application Site.
- 6.1.4 Mitigation measures are proposed during the application site proposed Application Site and to ensure that the existing drainage system within the site will not be affected during the construction stage.

END OF TEXT

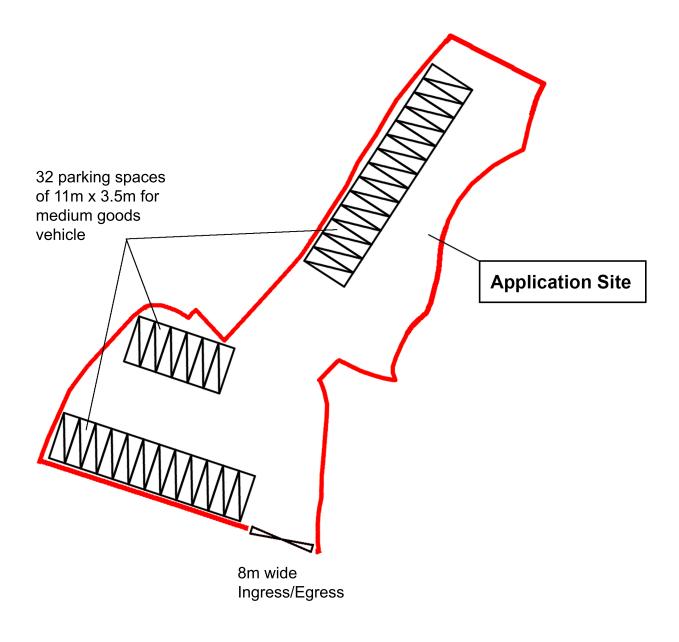
APPENDIX A SITE LAYOUT PLAN



APPENDIX B

LAYOUT PLAN





Project 項目名稱:

Proposed Temporary Public Vehicle Park for Medium Goods Vehicles for a Period of 3 Years at Lots 1621, 1623 (Part), 2700, 2703, 2704 (Part), 2705 (Part), 2706, 2707, 2708 (Part), 2709 (Part), 2710 (Part), 2711 (Part) and 2713 (Part) in D.D. 129, Lau Fau Shan, Yuen Long, New Territories

Drawing Title 圖紙標題:

Layout Plan



Remarks 備註:

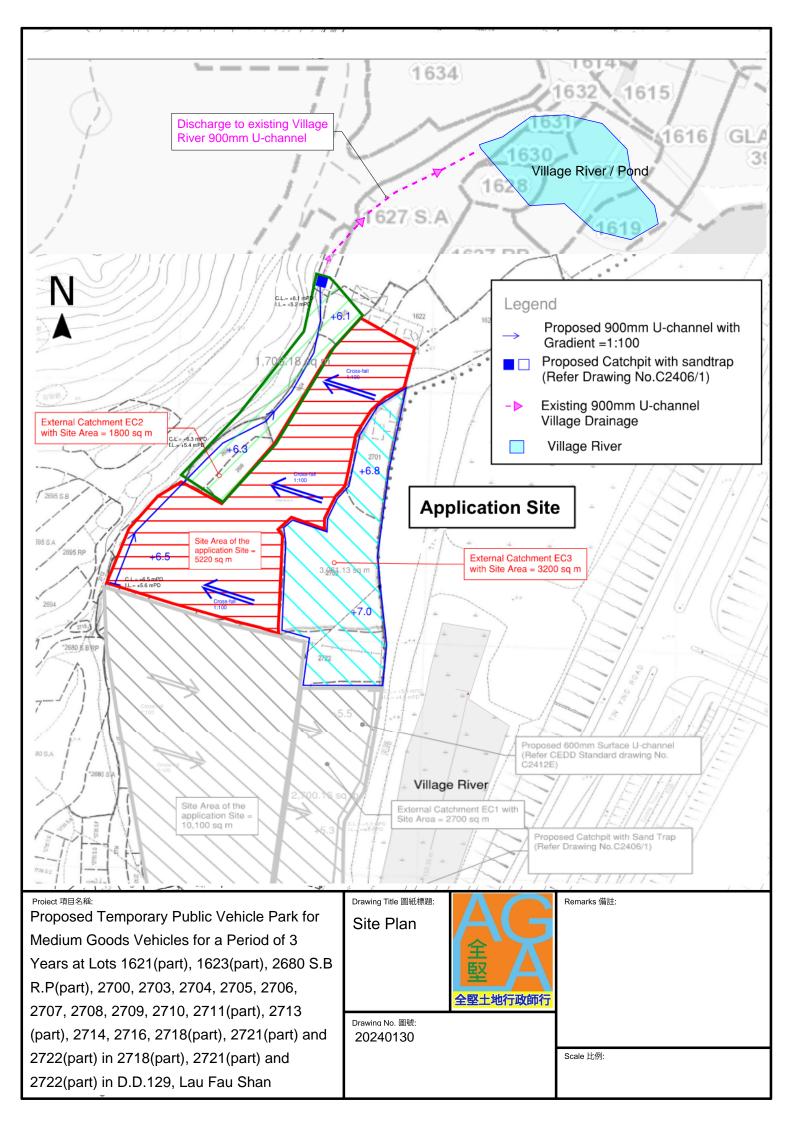


Medium goods vehicle

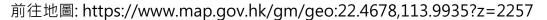
Drawing No. 圖號: 20240130

Scale 比例:

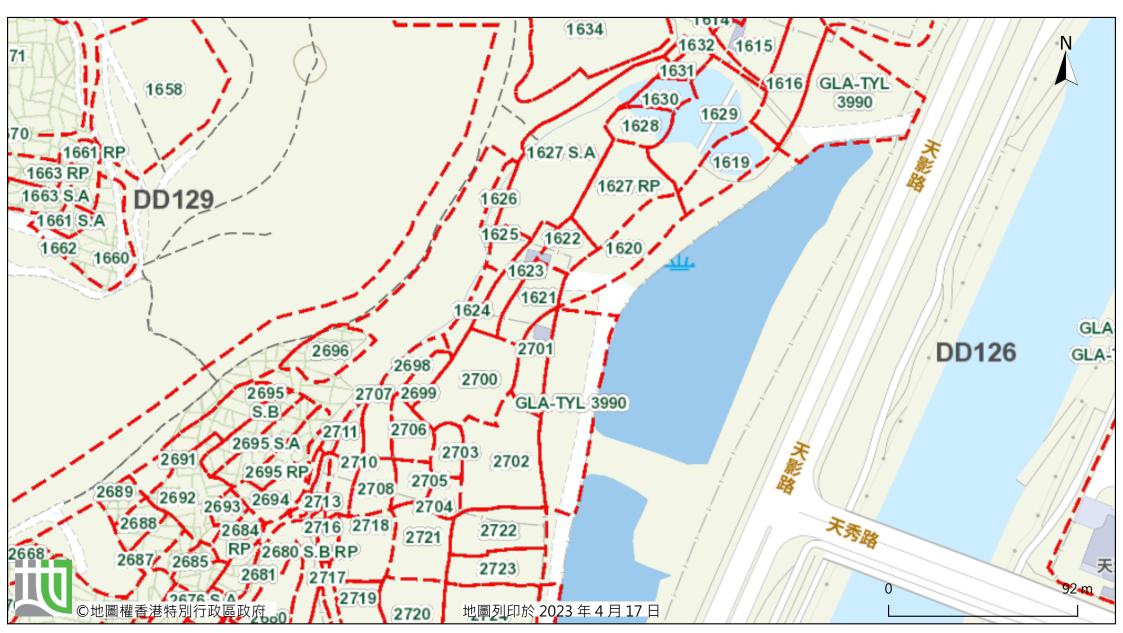
APPENDIX C
PROPOSED DRAINAGE PLAN











由「地理資訊地圖」網站提供: https://www.map.gov.hk

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前往地圖: https://www.map.gov.hk/gm/geo:22.4667,113.9930?z=4514





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APPENDIX D

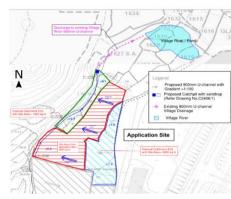
DESIGN CALCULATION OF THE PROPOSED DRAINAGE

Design Data

- 1. Design follows the Rational Method in accordance with Stormwater Drainage Manual 2018 (DSD)
- 2. For conservative, Runoff coefficient for paved / unpaved land is 1.
- 3. Design return period is 50 years.
- 4. For manning's equation coeffient n is 0.016.

Check for Hydraulic Capacity:

Catchment	K	Area (A)
Application Site Area	1.00	5220.0 m ²
External Catchment Area	1.00	3200.0 m ²
External Catchment Area	1.00	1800.0 m ²
Total Catchment Area	1.00	10220.0 m ²



Runof	f esti	mation

Average slope, H Catchment area, A

Distance between summit and point under consideration, L

Time of concentration of natural catchment, to

Length of drain, Li

Velocity, V_i

Flow time, t_f SDM 7.5.2

SDM 7.5.2

GMS Fig 8.2

Time of concentration, t_c

SDM Table 3 Storm constants for 50-year return period:

SDM 4.3.2 Extreme mean intensity, i_{50yr}

SDM 7.5.2

Design flow, Q

900mm u-channel capacity

Diameter Cross-sectional area of 900mm U-channel

Gradient

Manning's Eq.

flow velocity

Design Capacity

Reserve capacity

For conservative, the U-channel shall be 900mm.

	=	1 /100m
	=	10220 m ²
	=	50 m
	=	0.14465 x L / (H ^{0.2} x A ^{0.1})
	=	2.87 min.
	=	100 m
	=	2.878 m/s
	=	$\Sigma (L_i / V_i)$
	=	0.57904918 min.
	=	$t_o + t_f$
	=	3.45 min.
а	=	1167.7
b	=	16.76
С	=	0.561
	=	$a / (t_d + b)^c$
	=	200.678858 mm/hr
	<	405.000 mm/hr
	=	0.278 i Σ K A
	=	0.570 m ³ /s
	_	900 mm
	=	
	=	0.7231m^2

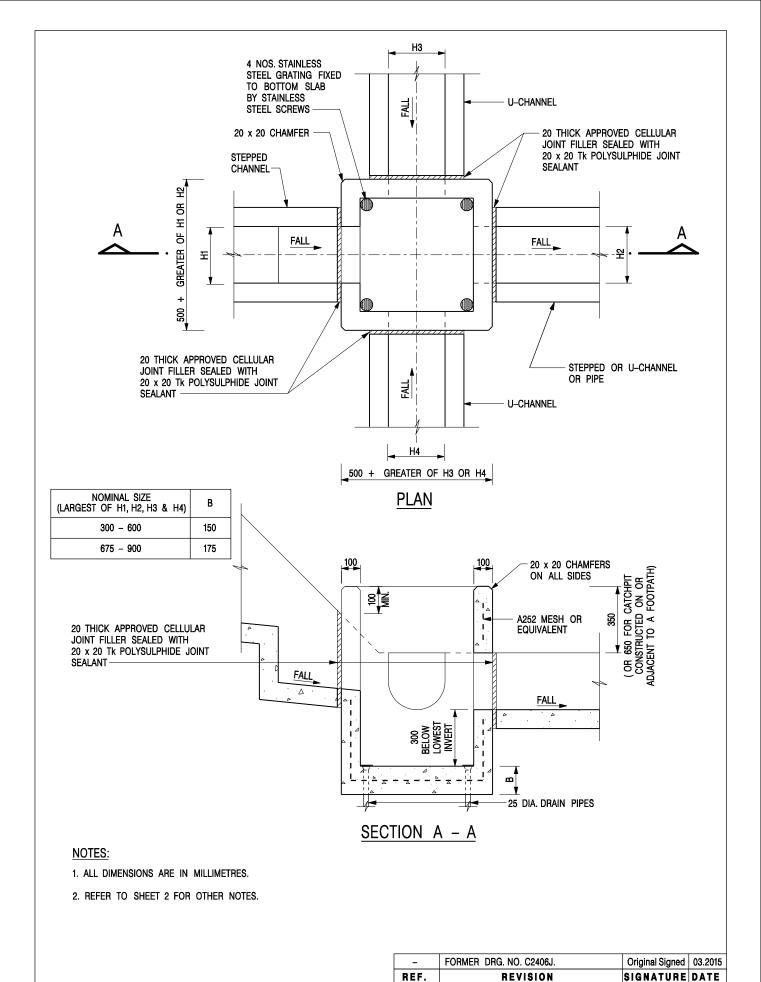
0.01 2.878 m/s 2.081 m³/s $0.570 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ 73%

OK

APPENDIX E

TYPICAL STANDARD DRAWINGS OF U-CHANNEL AND CATCHPIT

(EXTRACTED FROM CEDD, FOR REFERNCE ONLY)



CATCHPIT WITH TRAP (SHEET 1 OF 2)

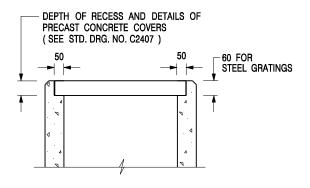
DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT SCALE 1:20 **DATE** JAN 1991

CEDD

DRAWING NO. C2406 /1

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ALTERNATIVE TOP SECTION FOR PRECAST CONCRETE COVERS / GRATINGS

NOTES:

- 1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETRES.
- 2. ALL CONCRETE SHALL BE GRADE 20 /20.
- 3. CONCRETE SURFACE FINISH SHALL BE CLASS U2 OR F2 AS APPROPRIATE.
- 4. FOR DETAILS OF JOINT, REFER TO STD. DRG. NO. C2413.
- 5. CONCRETE TO BE COLOURED AS SPECIFIED.
- UNLESS REQUESTED BY THE MAINTENANCE PARTY AND AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER, CATCHPIT WITH TRAP IS NORMALLY NOT PREFERRED DUE TO PONDING PROBLEM.
- 7. UPON THE REQUEST FROM MAINTENANCE PARTY, DRAIN PIPES AT CATCHPIT BASE CAN BE USED BUT THIS IS FOR CATCHPITS LOCATED AT SLOPE TOE ONLY AND AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
- FOR CATCHPITS CONSTRUCTED ON OR ADJACENT TO A FOOTPATH, STEEL GRATINGS (SEE DETAIL 'A' ON STD. DRG. NO. C2405 /2) OR CONCRETE COVERS (SEE STD. DRG. NO. C2407) SHALL BE PROVIDED AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
- 9. IF INSTRUCTED BY THE ENGINEER, HANDRAILING (SEE DETAIL 'J' ON STD. DRG. NO. C2405 /5; EXCEPT ON THE UPSLOPE SIDE) IN LIEU OF STEEL GRATINGS OR CONCRETE COVERS CAN BE ACCEPTED AS AN ALTERNATIVE SAFETY MEASURE FOR CATCHPITS NOT ON A FOOTPATH NOR ADJACENT TO IT. TOP OF THE HANDRAILING SHALL BE 1 000 mm MIN. MEASURED FROM THE ADJACENT GROUND LEVEL.
- 10. MINIMUM INTERNAL CATCHPIT WIDTH SHALL BE 1 000 mm FOR CATCHPITS WITH A HEIGHT EXCEEDING 1 000 mm MEASURED FROM THE INVERT LEVEL TO THE ADJACENT GROUND LEVEL. AND, STEP IRONS (SEE DSD STD. DRG. NO. DS1043) AT 300 ℃ STAGGERED SHALL BE PROVIDED. THICKNESS OF CATCHPIT WALL FOR INSTALLATION OF STEP IRONS SHALL BE INCREASED TO 150 mm.
- 11. FOR RETROFITTING AN EXISTING CATCHPIT WITH STEEL GRATING, SEE DETAIL 'G' ON STD. DRG. NO. C2405 /4.
- SUBJECT TO THE APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER, OTHER MATERIALS CAN ALSO BE USED AS COVERS / GRATINGS.

ĺ	REF.	REVISION	SIGNATURE	DATE
	-	FORMER DRG. NO. C2406J.	Original Signed	03.2015
	Α	MINOR AMENDMENT.	Original Signed	04.2016

CATCHPIT WITH TRAP (SHEET 2 OF 2)

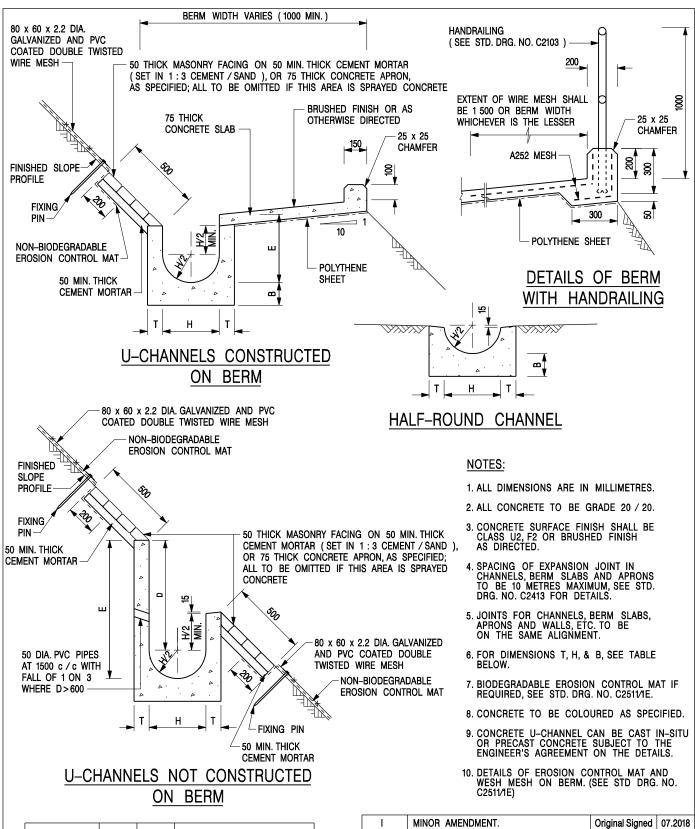
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CIVIL ENGINEERING AND DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT

SCALE 1:20 **DATE** JAN 1991

DRAWING NO. C2406 /2A



NOMINAL SIZE H	Т	В	REINFORCEMENT
300	80	100	A252 MESH PLACED CENTRALLY AND T=100
375 - 600	100	150	WHEN E>650
675 - 900	125	175	A252 MESH PLACED CENTRALLY

	ı	MINOR AMENDMENT.	Original Signed	07.2018
	Н	THICKNESS OF MASONRY FACING AMENDED.	Original Signed	01.2005
	G	MINOR AMENDMENT.	Original Signed	01.2004
	F	GENERAL REVISION.	Original Signed	12.2002
	E	DRAWING TITLE AMENDED.	Original Signed	11.2001
	D	MINOR AMENDMENT.	Original Signed	08.2001
	С	150 x 100 UPSTAND ADDED AT BERM.	Original Signed	6.99
	В	MINOR AMENDMENTS.	Original Signed	3.94
F	REF.	REVISION	SIGNATURE	DATE

DETAILS OF HALF-ROUND AND U-CHANNELS (TYPE A -WITH MASONRY APRON)

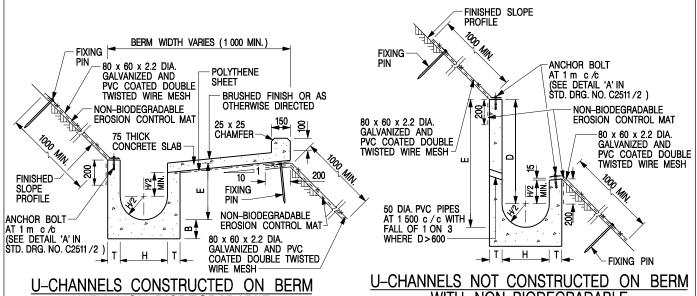
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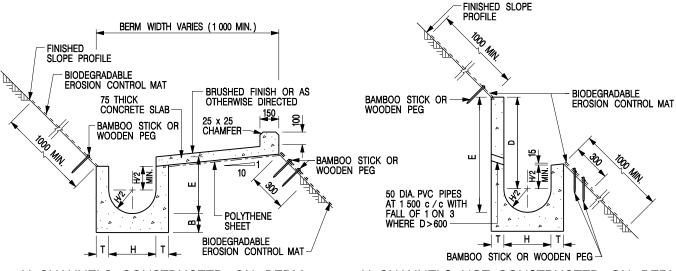
CIVIL ENGINEERING AND DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT

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 1:25
 DRAWING NO.

 DATE
 JAN 1991
 C24091



U-CHANNELS CONSTRUCTED ON BERM WITH NON-BIODEGRADABLE EROSION CONTROL MAT U-CHANNELS NOT CONSTRUCTED ON BERM WITH NON-BIODEGRADABLE EROSION CONTROL MAT



U-CHANNELS CONSTRUCTED ON BERM WITH BIODEGRADABLE EROSION CONTROL MAT

U-CHANNELS NOT CONSTRUCTED ON BERM WITH BIODEGRADABLE EROSION CONTROL MAT

NOTES:

- 1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETRES.
- 2. ALL CONCRETE TO BE GRADE 20 /20.
- 3. CONCRETE SURFACE FINISH SHALL BE CLASS U2, F2 OR BRUSHED FINISH AS DIRECTED.
- 4. SPACING OF EXPANSION JOINT IN CHANNELS, BERM SLABS AND APRONS TO BE 10 METRES MAXIMUM, SEE STD. DRG. NO. C2413 FOR DETAILS.
- 5. JOINTS FOR CHANNELS, BERM SLABS, APRONS AND WALLS, ETC. TO BE ON THE SAME ALIGNMENT.
- 6. FOR DIMENSIONS T, H, & B, SEE TABLE BELOW.
- FOR TYPICAL FIXING PIN DETAILS, SEE STD. DRG. NO. C2511/2.
- 8. MINIMUM SIZE OF 25 x 50 x 300mm SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR WOODEN PEG.
- MINIMUM SIZE OF 10mm DIAMETER WITH 200mm LONG SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR BAMBOO STICK.
- 10. THE FIXING DETAILS OF NON-BIODEGRADABLE AND BIODEGRADABLE EROSION CONTROL MATS ON EXISTING BERM SHALL REFER TO STD. DRG. NO. C2511/1.

NOMINAL SIZE H	Т	В	REINFORCEMENT
300	80	100	A252 MESH PLACED CENTRALLY AND T=100
375 - 600	100	150	WHEN E>650
675 - 900	125	175	A252 MESH PLACED CENTRALLY

DETAILS OF HALF-ROUND	AND
U-CHANNELS (TYPE B - V	WITH
EROSION CONTROL MAT AI	PRON)

REF.	REVISION	SIGNATURE	DATE
Α	MINOR AMENDMENT.	Original Signed	10.92
В	MINOR AMENDMENT.	Original Signed	3.94
С	150 x 100 UPSTAND ADDED AT BERM.	Original Signed	6.99
D	MINOR AMENDMENT.	Original Signed	08.2001
E	GENERAL REVISION.	Original Signed	12.2002
F	MINOR AMENDMENT.	Original Signed	01.2004
G	DIMENSION TABLE AMENDED.	Original Signed	01.2005
Н	FIXING DETAILS OF BIODEGRADABLE EROSION CONTROL MAT ADDED.	Original Signed	12.2017
I	MINOR AMENDMENT.	Original Signed	07.2018

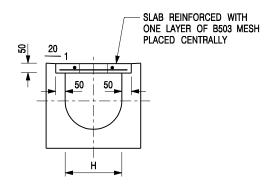


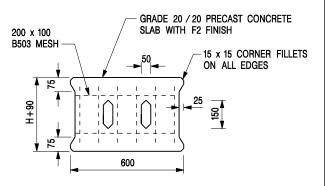
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SCALE DIAGRAMMATIC
DATE JAN 1991

DRAWING NO. C24101

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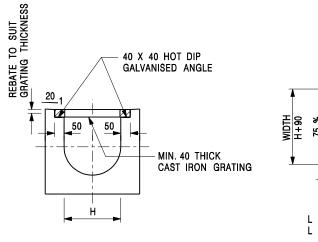


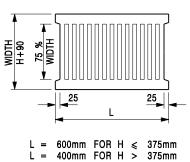
TYPICAL SECTION

PLAN OF SLAB

U-CHANNELS WITH PRECAST CONCRETE SLABS

(UP TO H OF 525)





TYPICAL SECTION

CAST IRON GRATING

(DIMENSIONS ARE FOR GUIDANCE ONLY, CONTRACTOR MAY SUBMIT EQUIVALENT TYPE)

U-CHANNEL WITH CAST IRON GRATING

(UP TO H OF 525)

NOTES:

- 1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETRES.
- 2. H=NOMINAL CHANNEL SIZE.
- 3. ALL CAST IRON FOR GRATINGS SHALL BE GRADE EN-GJL-150 COMPLYING WITH BS EN 1561.
- 4. FOR COVERED CHANNELS TO BE HANDED OVER TO HIGHWAYS DEPARTMENT FOR MAINTENANCE, THE GRATING DETAILS SHALL FOLLOW THOSE AS SHOWN ON HyD STD. DRG. NO. H3156.

D C	NOTE 4 ADDED. MINOR AMENDMENT. NOTE 3 ADDED.	Original Signed Original Signed	
В	NAME OF DEPARTMENT AMENDED.	Original Signed	
A	CAST IRON GRATING AMENDED.	Original Signed	
А	CASI INON GRATING AMENDED.	Onginal Signed	12.2002
REF.	REVISION	SIGNATURE	DATE

COVER SLAB AND CAST IRON GRATING FOR CHANNELS



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 SCALE 1:20
 DRAWING NO.

 DATE JAN 1991
 C2412E

卓越工程 建設香港 We Engineer Hong Kong's Development